

Written methods

1) $45 + 23 = 68$

2) $87 - 34 = 53$

3) $62 - 37 = 25$

Exchanging.

4) $27 + 57 = 84$

Carrying.

5) $45 + 38 = 83$

Carrying.

6) $54 - 14 = 40$

Calculating with zero.

7) $24 \times 2 = 48$

Carrying digits.

8) $61 + 74 = 135$

Carrying final digit.

9) $70 - 46 = 24$

Calculating with zero.

10) $3 \times 23 = 69$

Carrying digits, commutativity.